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Print and Digital Remediations of the Shakespearean Text

A Hermeneutics of Reading from the First Folio to the Web

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Volume pubblicato con fondi di Ateneo dell'Università degli Studi di Bari Aldo Moro

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Distribuzione Messaggerie Libri SPA Sede legale: via G. Verdi 8 - 20090 Assago (MI)

> *Promozione* PDE PROMOZIONE SRL via Zago 2/2 - 40128 Bologna

> > ISBN 978-884676438-6

Reade him, therefore; and againe, and againe: And if then you doe not like him, surely you are in some manifest danger, not to vnderstand him. And so we leaue you to other of his Friends, whom if you need, can bee your guides: if you neede them not, you can leade your selves, and others. And such Readers we wish him.

John Heminge, Henrie Condell, *To the great Variety of Readers*, The First Folio (1623)

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Acknowledgments

This work could not have been carried out without the support of many friends, colleagues and institutions. I wish to express, first of all, my profound gratitude to Silvia Bigliazzi for her generous encouragement throughout this project and for sharing ideas and research projects on Digital Humanities and early modern textual studies that have been crucial to my study. I am grateful to her and to Professor Enrico Giaccherini for including this book in the series "Anglica. Studies and Texts", whose interdisciplinary perspective valorises the intersections between literary, linguistic and cultural issues investigated in my work.

I am also indebted to the *European Shakespeare Research Association* (ESRA) for offering me several opportunities to develop my enquiries in this field. The ESRA Conference on "Shakespeare and European Theatrical Cultures" held in Gdansk in 2017 allowed me to meet and exchange ideas with many colleagues, whose advice and suggestions contributed to bringing my research into sharper focus. I would like to express my appreciation to M.J. Kidnie for our rewarding discussions during and after the seminar on "Shakespeare in Performance in Digital Media" in Gdansk. I wish to express my gratitude to the Board Members of the ESRA Conference held at the University of Roma Tre in 2019 and, in particular, to Maddalena Pennacchia. I am thankful to her and to Reto Winckler for the precious experience of co-convening the Seminar "Here is my (cyber) Space" on Digital Humanities approaches to Shakespeare and coediting the special issue of *Lingue e Linguaggi* on *Experiencing Shakespeare in Digital Environments* (2021).

My book ranges across diverse research fields and methodologies and it has much benefited from exchange with many colleagues and friends. I would like to thank them for discussing early drafts of the chapters and sharing their unpublished work and expertise when I ventured into their territory. Particular thanks go to Maristella Gatto for her generous advice and suggestions: this study has profited greatly from her expertise in Corpus Linguistics and from our joint multi-focal research projects on related areas of enquiry, which cross the disciplinary boundaries of linguistic and literary studies. I would like to thank Michaela Mahlberg for the fruitful exchanges during the lectures and workshops that we shared in 2019, as part of the activities of the "Centre of Digital Humanities e Studi di Anglistica" at the University of Bari. I am very grateful to Gaetano Falco and Francesco Meledandri for their support and helpful insights into the potentialities of computer-assisted language analysis.

Special thanks go to Roger Holdsworth, Franca Dellarosa and Eileen Mulligan for reading chapters, offering valuable feedback and insightful comments in different stages of my research. Thanks to Lucia Nigri for sharing her research projects and expertise in teaching Shakespeare to digital native students at the University of Salford. I also wish to thank the anonymous reviewers, whose suggestions were very helpful in refining my analysis and sharpening my focus.

Two of the case studies illustrated in chapter four are examined, from a different perspective, in the book chapters "Remediating the Book Form: Textual Spaces in the New Media Age" in Gioia Angeletti, Giovanna Buonanno, Diego Saglia (eds), Remediating Texts and Contexts from Shakespeare to the Present, Lambert Academic Publishing, 2017, and "Visualising Variants: Shakespeare's Textual Instability in Digital Media" in Roberta Ferrari, Sara Soncini, Fausto Ciompi, Laura Giovannelli (eds), 2019. Digital Media Worlds of Words: Complexity, Creativity, and Conventionality in English Language, Literature and Culture, Pisa, Pisa University Press. An earlier version of the paragraph "Flexibility: the Internet Shakespeare Edition of King Lear" of chapter five appeared in the article "Such Stuff as Texts are made on", Lingue e Linguaggi 45, http:// siba-ese.unisalento.it/index.php/linguelinguaggi/issue/view/1841. Many thanks go to the editors of the volumes in which the above-mentioned chapters appeared, revised versions of which are included in this study.

I would like to thank the authors and editors of the digital resources mentioned in this book for kindly granting me permission to use screenshots from the websites and offering support and encouragement to my research. My gratitude also goes to the Universities, Libraries and Institutions that make primary sources and precious research tools available on the Web. In particular, thanks to Michael Best, Emeritus Coordinating Editor of the Internet Shakespeare Editions; Helen Ostovich, Andrew Griffin and Peter Cockett, General Editors of the Queen's Men Editions; Janelle Jenstad and Brett Greatley-Hirsch, Coordinating Editors of Linked Early Modern Drama Online; Michael Goodman, Director of the Victorian Illustrated Shakespeare Archive; Jennifer Roberts-Smith, Coordinator of the research team of *Simulated Environment for Theatre*; Alan Galey, author of the prototype for the digital interface of the *Elec*tronic New Variorum Shakespeare; Laura Mandell, Director of the Center of Digital Humanities Research at Texas A&M University and Katayoun Torabi, project manager of the New Variorum Shakespeare; Frank Nicholas Clary, Coordinating Editor of HamletWorks; Peter Donaldson, Project Director of Hamlet on the Ramparts, a joint MIT project in collaboration with the Folger Shakespeare Library; Ian Lancashire, General Editor of the Lexicons of Early Modern English at the University of Toronto; Sandra Pietrini, Director of the Digital Archive Arianna Shakespeariana at the University of Trento; David Small, author of the Virtual Shakespeare Project and Melissa Vaughn, Director of Communications at the MIT School of Architecture and Planning.

A word of thanks is due to the students of my courses for their interest and active participation in lively discussions. Their viewpoints as digital native readers of Shakespeare have been precious for me in addressing key issues in this work. Finally, my dearest thanks go to my family, to my husband and children, whose patience and loving support have made this book possible.

Note on the Texts

Unless otherwise stated, all the quotations from Shakespeare's works are from *The Arden Shakespeare. Third Series Complete Works* (2021) edited by Richard Proudfoot, Ann Thompson, David Scott Kastan and Henry Woudhuysen, London, Bloomsbury. The quotations from the First Folio are from the copy held at the Bodleian Library (Arch. G c.7) available online at http://firstfolio.bodleian.ox.ac.uk. The quotations from the *OED* refer to the second edition of the *Oxford English Dictionary* (1989). All the websites and digital resources referred to in this study were last accessed in June 2022.



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